

## LESSON 22

### Elongation (*madd*)

*Madd* means elongating the sound of one of the letters of elongation (*huroof al-madd*).

#### Rule 1:

If the letter of elongation is followed by a hamzah in the same word, the elongation in that case is obligatory and lasts for four counts, e.g.:

أُولِيَاءَ awliya <sup>aaaa</sup> 'a	سُوءٍ soo <sup>ooo</sup> 'in	جَاءَ je <sup>eee</sup> 'a	جَاءَ ja <sup>aaa</sup> 'a
يَشَاءُ yasha <sup>aaa</sup> 'u	أُولَيْكَ ool <sup>aaa</sup> 'ika	خَطِيئَةٌ khaṭ <sup>eee</sup> 'atan	قُرُوءٍ quro <sup>ooo</sup> 'in

#### Rule 2:

If the letter of elongation is followed by a hamzah in the next word, because the letter of elongation occurs at the end of the first word and the hamzah is at the beginning of the following word, then in that case elongation is permissible and lasts for four counts, e.g.:

قَالُوا أَتَجْعَلُ qaal <sup>oooo</sup> 'ataj'alu	كَمَا آمَنَ kama <sup>aaa</sup> 'aamana	مَا أَصَابَ ma <sup>aaa</sup> 'aṣaaba
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